

BSI Standards Publication

Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures

Part 3: Technical requirements for aluminium structures



BS EN 1090-3:2019 BRITISH STANDARD

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 1090-3:2019. It supersedes BS EN 1090-3:2008, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee B/525/9, Structural use of aluminium.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2019 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2019

ISBN 978 0 580 95871 7

ICS 91.080.13; 77.150.10; 91.080.17

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 April 2019.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE **EUROPÄISCHE NORM**

EN 1090-3

April 2019

ICS 91.080.17

Supersedes EN 1090-3:2008

English Version

Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures -Part 3: Technical requirements for aluminium structures

Exécution des structures en acier et des structures en aluminium - Partie 3: Exigences techniques pour l'exécution des structures en aluminium

Ausführung von Stahltragwerken und Aluminiumtragwerken - Teil 3: Technische Anforderungen an Aluminiumtragwerke

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 6 January 2019.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

© 2019 CEN All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CEN national Members.

Ref. No. EN 1090-3:2019 E

Contents Page European foreword.......7 Introduction8 1 Scope......9 2 Normative references 9 3 4 4.1 4.1.1 4.1.2 4.1.3 4.1.4 4.1.5 4.2 4.2.1 Quality documentation 18 4.2.2 4.2.3 4.2.4 5.1 5.2 Identification, inspection documents and traceability19 5.3 5.4 Aluminium products23 5.5 Welding consumables......24 5.6 5.6.1 5.6.2 5.6.3 5.6.4 5.6.5 5.7 6 6.1 6.2 Handling, storage and transportation.......27 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9 6.10 6.11

7.1	General	30
7.2	Welding plan	31
7.2.1	Requirement for a welding plan	31
7.2.2	Content of a welding plan	31
7.3	Welding process	31
7.4	Qualification of welding procedures and welding personnel	32
7.4.1	Qualification of welding procedures	32
7.4.2	Validity of the welding procedure qualification	
7.4.3	Qualification of welders and welding operators	33
7.4.4	Welding coordination personnel	
7.5	Preparation and execution of welding	34
7.5.1	General	
7.5.2	Joint preparation	
7.5.3	Weather protection	
7.5.4	Assembly for welding	
7.5.5	Temporary attachments	
7.5.6	Tack welds	
7.5.7	Preheating and interpass temperature	
7.5.8	Butt welds	
7.5.9	Slot and plug welds	
	Fillet welds	
	Single sided welds	
	Friction stir welding	
	Other welds	
7.6	Acceptance criteria	
7.7	Post-weld heat treatment	37
8	Mechanical fastening and adhesive bonding	38
8.1	Joint assembly for mechanical fastening	38
8.1.1	Preparation of contact surfaces	38
8.1.2	Fit-up	38
8.1.3	Preparations of contact surfaces in slip-resistant connections	39
8.2	Bolting assemblies	39
8.2.1	General	
8.2.2	Bolts	
8.2.3	Fitted bolts	
8.2.4	Countersunk bolt	
8.2.5	Nuts	40
8.2.6	Washers	
8.3	Tightening of bolting assemblies	
8.3.1	Non-preloaded bolting assemblies	
8.3.2	Preloaded bolting assemblies	
8.4	Riveting	
8.4.1	General	
8.4.2	Installation of rivets	
8.5	Adhesive bonded connections	43
9	Erection	43
9.1	General	
9.2	Site conditions	
9.3	Erection method statement	
9.4	Supports	
9.5	Execution on site	
9.5.1	Site survey	44

EN 1090-3:2019 (E)

9.5.2	Marking	
9.5.3	Handling and storage at site	44
9.5.4	Erection methods	44
9.5.5	Alignment and grouting	44
9.6	Protection of surfaces, cleaning after erection	45
10	Surface treatment	45
10.1	General	
10.2	Protection of the structure and components	
10.3	Protection of contact surfaces and fasteners	
10.3.1	General	
	Contact surfaces aluminium-to-aluminium and aluminium-to-plastics	
	Contact surfaces of aluminium and steel or wood	
	Contact surfaces of aluminium and concrete, brickwork and plaster, etc	
	Fasteners	
	Bonded joints	
	Fire protection	
11	Geometrical tolerances	47
11.1	Types of tolerances	
11.2	Essential tolerances	
	General	
	Manufacturing tolerances	
	Erection tolerances	
	Functional tolerances	
	General	
	Manufacturing tolerances	
12	Inspection, testing and corrections	
12.1	General	
12.1 12.2	Constituent products and components	
	Constituent products and components	
	Components	
12.2.2	Preparation	
	Forming	
	Geometrical dimensions of components	
	Welding	
	Inspection stages	_
	Methods of inspection and personnel qualification	
	Extent of inspection	
12. 1 .3	Acceptance criteria for welds	55 55
	Acceptance criteria for ultrasonic testing	
	Repair welds	
	Inspection of temporary attachment locations after removal	
12.5	Mechanical fasteners	
	Inspection of connections with non-preloaded bolting assemblies	
	Inspection of connections with preloaded bolting assemblies	
	Inspection of riveted connections	
12.5.5 12.6	Adhesive bonding	
12.7	Inspection of the erected structure geometry	
12.7 12.8	Nonconforming products	
	Nonconforming constituent products	
	Nonconforming components and structures	
	moneomor ming components and servetales	

Anno	ex A (normative) Required additional information, options to be specified and requirements for execution classes	61
A.1	List of required information	61
A.2	List of options to be specified	62
A.3	Requirements related to execution classes	63
Anno	ex B (informative) Checklist for the content of a quality planplan	66
B.1	Introduction	66
B.2	Content	66
Anno	ex C (normative) Cruciform weld test	68
C.1	Introduction	68
C.2	Test piece	68
C.3	Examination and testing	70
Anne	ex D (normative) Procedure for determination of slip factor	72
D.1	The purpose of testing	72
D.2	Significant variables	72
D.3	Test specimens	72
D.4	Slip test procedure and evaluation of results	74
D.5	Extended creep test procedure and evaluation	74
D.6	Test results	75
Annex E (informative) Surface treatment		77
E.1	Anodic oxidation	77
E.2	Coatings	77
E.3	Passivation	79
Anno	ex F (normative) Geometrical tolerances – Essential tolerances	80
F.1	Manufacturing tolerances	80
F.2	Erection tolerances	88
Anno	ex G (normative) Geometrical tolerances - Functional tolerances	92
G.1	General	92
G.2	Manufacturing tolerances	92
G.3	Erection tolerances	98
G.4	Bridges	100
Anno	ex H (normative) Geometrical tolerances - Shell structures	102
H.1	General	102
H.2	Out-of-roundness tolerances	102
Н.3	Non-intended eccentricity due to execution	103
H.4	Dent tolerances	104
H.5	Interface flatness tolerances	106

Annex	I (informative) Designation of requirements to welds on drawings	.107
I.1	General	.107
I.2	Global specification	.107
I.3	Specific designations for welds, part of welds, details	.108
Annex	J (informative) Recommendations for description of site conditions and erection in the execution specification	.109
J.1	Site conditions	.109
J.2	Erection method statement	.109
Annex	K (informative) Guide for preparation of the execution specification for quality requirements of welds	.112
K.1	General	.112
K.2	Utilization grades and utilization ranges	.113
K.3	Extent of additional NDT	.113
K.4	Extent of destructive testing for friction stir welds	.114
K.5	Acceptance criteria for welds	.114
Annex	L (informative) Guide for specification of quality requirements for components and structures in service category SC2	.116
Annex	M (informative) Chart for development and use of a welding procedure specification (WPS)	.121
Annex	N (informative) Weld studs connected by arc stud welding with tip ignition	.122
N.1	Introduction	.122
N.2	Area of application	.122
N.3	Construction	.122
N.4	Design	.123
N.5	Qualification of the welding procedure	.124
Rihling	oranhy	126

European foreword

This document (EN 1090-3:2019) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 135 "Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures", the secretariat of which is held by SN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1090-3:2008.

The main changes with respect to the previous edition are contained in the following clauses: Clause 1, Clause 2, Clause 3, 4.1.1, 4.1.2, Table 1, Table 5, 5.6.2, 6.1, 7.3, 7.4.1, 7.4.3, 7.4.4, 7.5.1, 7.5.9, 7.5.10, 7.5.11, 7.5.12, 7.5.13, 7.6, 8.3.1, 11.2.3.1, 12.4.2.1, 12.4.2.2, 12.4.3.2, 12.4.4.3, 12.4.5 and 12.7. Annex E has been deleted and the annexes correspondingly renumbered. The main changes in the annexes are contained in the following sub-clauses: E.2.2, Table F.3, I.1, Table I.1, Table I.2, Table K.1, Table K.2 and K.4. Annex N is a new annex. The Bibliography has been revised. In addition to the major changes in the clauses listed above, some editorial changes have been made.

This document is part of the EN 1090 series, which comprises the following parts:

- EN 1090-1, Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures Part 1: Requirements for conformity assessment of structural components
- EN 1090-2, Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures Part 2: Technical requirements for steel structures
- EN 1090-3, Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures Part 3: Technical requirements for aluminium structures
- EN 1090-4, Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures Part 4: Technical requirements for cold-formed structural steel elements and cold-formed structures for roof, ceiling, floor and wall applications
- EN 1090-5, Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures Part 5: Technical requirements for cold-formed structural aluminium elements and cold-formed structures for roof, ceiling, floor and wall applications

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This European Standard specifies requirements for the execution of aluminium structures, in order to ensure adequate levels of mechanical resistance and stability, serviceability and durability.

This document specifies requirements for the execution of aluminium structures, in particular those that are designed according to EN 1999-1-1, EN 1999-1-2, EN 1999-1-3, EN 1999-1-4 and EN 1999-1-5.

This document presupposes that the work is carried out with the necessary skill and adequate equipment and resources to perform the work in accordance with the execution specification and the requirements of this document.

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements for the execution of aluminium structural components and structures made from:

- a) rolled sheet, strip and plate;
- b) extrusions;
- c) cold drawn rod, bar and tube:
- d) forgings;
- e) castings.

NOTE 1 The execution of structural components is referred to as manufacturing, in accordance with EN 1090-1.

This document specifies requirements independent of the type and shape of the aluminium structure, and this document is applicable to structures under predominantly static loads as well as structures subject to fatigue. It specifies requirements related to the execution classes that are linked with consequence classes.

NOTE 2 Consequence classes are defined in EN 1990.

NOTE 3 Recommendations for selection of execution class in relation to consequence class are given in EN 1999-1-1.

This document covers components made of constituent products with thickness not less than 0,6 mm for welded components not less than 1,5 mm.

For components made from cold formed profiled sheeting that are within the scope of EN 1090-5, the requirements of EN 1090-5 take precedence over corresponding requirements in this document.

This document applies to structures designed according to the relevant parts of EN 1999. If this document is used for structures designed according to other design rules or used for other alloys and tempers not covered by EN 1999, a judgement of the reliability elements in these design rules is intended to be made.

This document specifies requirements for surface preparation prior to application of a protective treatment, and gives guidelines for application for such treatment in an informative annex.

This document gives options for specifying requirements to match project specific requirements.

This document is also applicable to temporary aluminium structures.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 485-1, Aluminium and aluminium alloys - Sheet, strip and plate - Part 1: Technical conditions for inspection and delivery

EN 485-3, Aluminium and aluminium alloys - Sheet, strip and plate - Part 3: Tolerances on dimensions and form for hot-rolled products